







INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Název školy	Gymnázium Josefa Ressela, Chrudim, Olbrachtova 291
Název a číslo OP	OP Vzdělávání pro konkurenceschopnost, CZ. 1.5, Název projektu: Inovace ve vzdělávání na Gymnáziu Chrudim, reg.č.:CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0249
Název šablony klíčové aktivity	Zvyšování kvality výuky prostřednictvím ICT
Tematická oblast (předmět)	Anglický jazyk
Název sady vzdělávacích materiálů	Testing and evaluating in English
Jméno tvůrce vzdělávací sady	Mgr. Daniel Rop
Číslo sady	III/2-7-3-08
Anotace	Žáci na základě gramatického souhrnu provedou testové ověření svých znalostí – podmínkové věty, úroveň B1 SERR pro jazyky.
Ověřeno ve výuce: ročník, třída, dne, předmět	Druhý ročník, 6. E, 12.12.2013, Anglický jazyk

Grammar summary

Conditionals

Usage:

- A) There are four types of conditionals zero, first, second and third.
- B) We use zero conditional for facts, situations and things which do not change.
- C) First conditional we use it for future situations. We use present tense in if clause and future tense for the second one. It does not matter which one we start with but be careful with commas we use them just when we start with if clause it is the same case for all conditionals.
- D) Second conditional it is unreal conditional for present situation. We use past tense in if clause and would + infinitive for the second one. We can use were instead of was for every subject and we must use were in the sentence If I were you.....
- E) Third conditional it is unreal condition but for the past. We use past perfect tense in if clause and past tense of modal verb would would have + past participle.
- F) Mixed conditionals we can mix conditionals, especially third and second ones. We use third conditional for unreal condition in the past (if + past perfect) and then second conditional for unreal situation in the present (would).

PŘELOŽTE:

- 1) Kdybych to byl býval věděl, tak by jsem sem býval nechodil.
- 2) Kdybych byl tebou, koupil bych si nové auto.
- 3) Jestliže ho potkám, řeknu mu, aby se ti ozval.
- 4) Kdybych se byval více učil, udělal bych tu zkoušku.
- 5) Kdybych vyhrál 1 000 000 liber, koupil bych si zámek.

6) Jestliže zahřejete vodu na 100 stupňů, vře.
7) Jestliže Tě zítra neuvidím, tak Ti večer zavolám.
8) Dám ti vědět, jestli se dozvím něco nového.
9) Kdybych býval poslechnul tvé rady, nemusel bych se dostat do potíží.
10) Co by jsi dělal, kdyby jsi byl na uneseném letadle?
DOPLŇTE VĚTY DLE SVÉHO UVÁŽENÍ:
1) 1 - 111 - 1 - 10
1) I will be happy if
2) If I were a millionare
3) If I had chosen
4) If I were you
5) I will be surprised
NA DANOU SITUACI VYTVOŘTE PODMÍNKOVOU VĚTU:
1) The accident happened because the road was icy.
2) You did not have any lunch and you are hungry now.
3) I was injured in the accident because I was not wearing a seat belt.
4) I do not feel very fit because I do not do any exercise.
5) We missed a train so we have to wait for the next one.

Překlad:

- 1) If I had known that, I would not have come here.
- 2) If I were you, I would buy a new car.
- 3) If I meet him, I will tell him to contact you.
- 4) If I had learnt more, I would have passed that exam.
- 5) If I won 1 000 000 pounds, I would buy a castle.
- 6) If you heat water to 100 degrees, it boils
- 7) If I do not see you tomorrow, I will phone you in the evening.
- 8) I will let you know If I get any news.
- 9) If I had listened to your advice I would not have got to the troubles.
- 10) What would you do if you were on a hijacked plane.

Doplnění:

- 1) I win a lot of money.
- 2) I would buy a yacht.
- 3) another university I would not have had to learn so much.
- 4) I would study more.
- 5) if he comes.

Situace s podmínkovou větou:

- 1) If the road had not been icy, the accident would not have happened.
- 2) If you had had lunch, you would not be hungry.
- 3) If I had worn a seat belt, I would not have been injured.
- 4) If I did some exercise, I would feel fitter.
- 5) If we had not missed the train we would not have to wait for the next one.